

Topic: 9. CRUD Operations using Mixins

Speaker: Personal / Notebook: API Development using Django Framework



Mixins are a way to allow the reusability of methods. In object-oriented programming, mixin is a class with methods from other classes.

With mixins, we can reuse certain CRUD operations. These are the following:

`LISTMODEL MIXIN` - method used is `list()`

`CREATMODEL MIXIN` - method used is `create()`

`RETRIEVEMODEL MIXIN` - method used is `retrieve()`

`UPDATEMODEL MIXIN` - method used is `update()`

`DESTROYMODEL MIXIN` - method used is `destroy()`

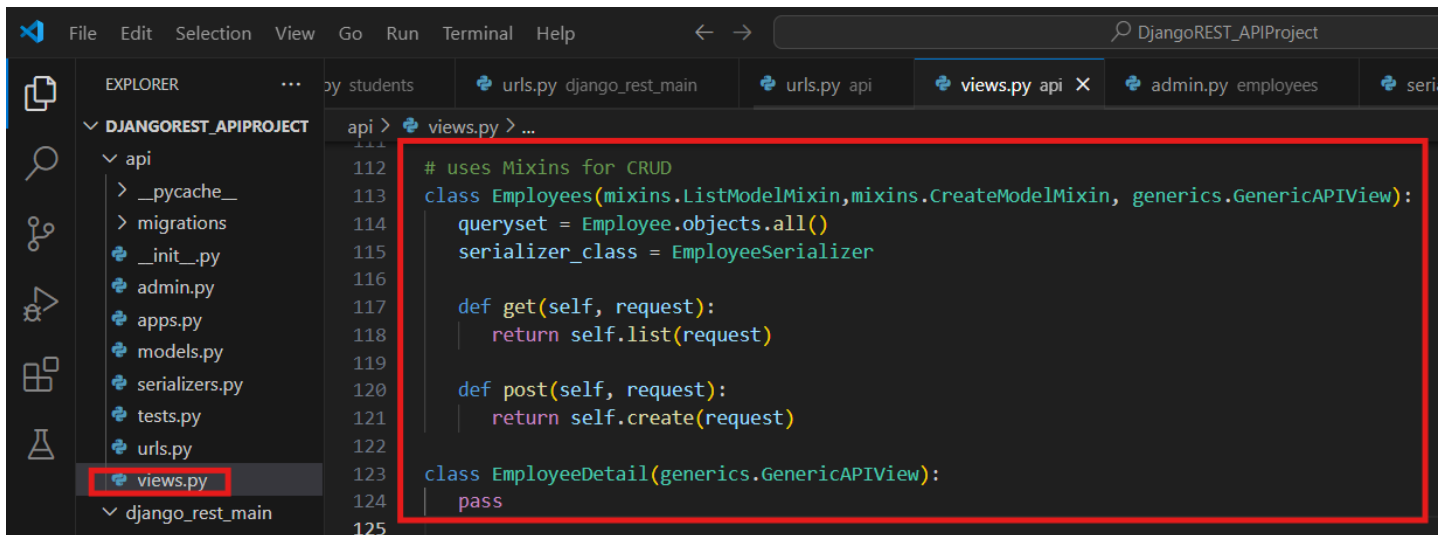
These are used with `GenericAPIView`. See the documentation [here](#).

1. To view all the records of Employees using Mixins, we update the `API/VIEWS.PY` and comment out the classes `EMPLOYEE` AND `EMPLOYEE DETAIL`.

2. Import the needed library.

```
File Edit Selection ... DjangoREST_APIProject  
EXPLORER  
  DJANGOREST_APIPROJECT  
    api  
      > __pycache__  
      > migrations  
      __init__.py  
      admin.py  
      apps.py  
      models.py  
      serializers.py  
      tests.py  
      urls.py  
      views.py  
    django_rest_main  
      > __pycache__  
urls.py django_rest_main  
urls.py api  
views.py api X  
admin.py employ  
api > views.py > Employees > post  
1  # from django.shortcuts import render  
2  # from django.http import JsonResponse  
3  from students.models import Student  
4  from employees.models import Employee  
5  
6  from .serializers import StudentSerializer, EmployeeSerializer  
7  from rest_framework.response import Response  
8  from rest_framework import status  
9  from rest_framework.decorators import api_view  
10 from rest_framework.views import APIView  
11 from django.http import Http404  
12  
13 from rest_framework import mixins, generics  
14  
15
```

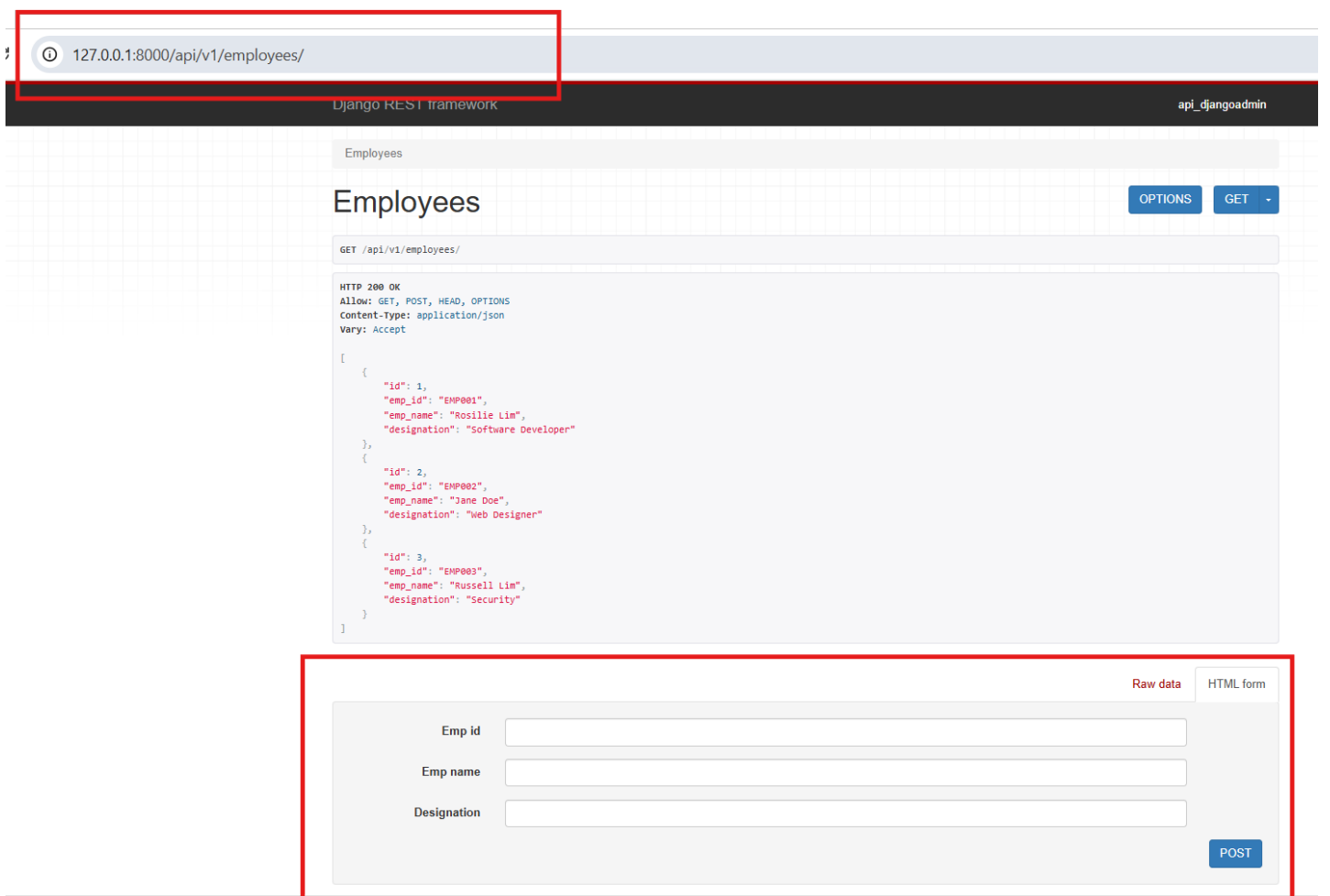
3. Create the new classes and test the URL.



```
112 # uses Mixins for CRUD
113 class Employees(mixins.ListModelMixin, mixins.CreateModelMixin, generics.GenericAPIView):
114     queryset = Employee.objects.all()
115     serializer_class = EmployeeSerializer
116
117     def get(self, request):
118         return self.list(request)
119
120     def post(self, request):
121         return self.create(request)
122
123 class EmployeeDetail(generics.GenericAPIView):
124     pass
125
```

4. Testing the URL: <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/v1/employees/>

This will result to having a form where we can input employee details and when submitted, this will be added to our Employee model.



127.0.0.1:8000/api/v1/employees/

Django REST framework

api_djangoadmin

Employees

OPTIONS GET

GET /api/v1/employees/

HTTP 200 OK
Allow: GET, POST, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "emp_id": "EMP001",
    "emp_name": "Rosilie Lim",
    "designation": "Software Developer"
  },
  {
    "id": 2,
    "emp_id": "EMP002",
    "emp_name": "Jane Doe",
    "designation": "Web Designer"
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "emp_id": "EMP003",
    "emp_name": "Russell Lim",
    "designation": "Security"
  }
]
```

Raw data HTML form

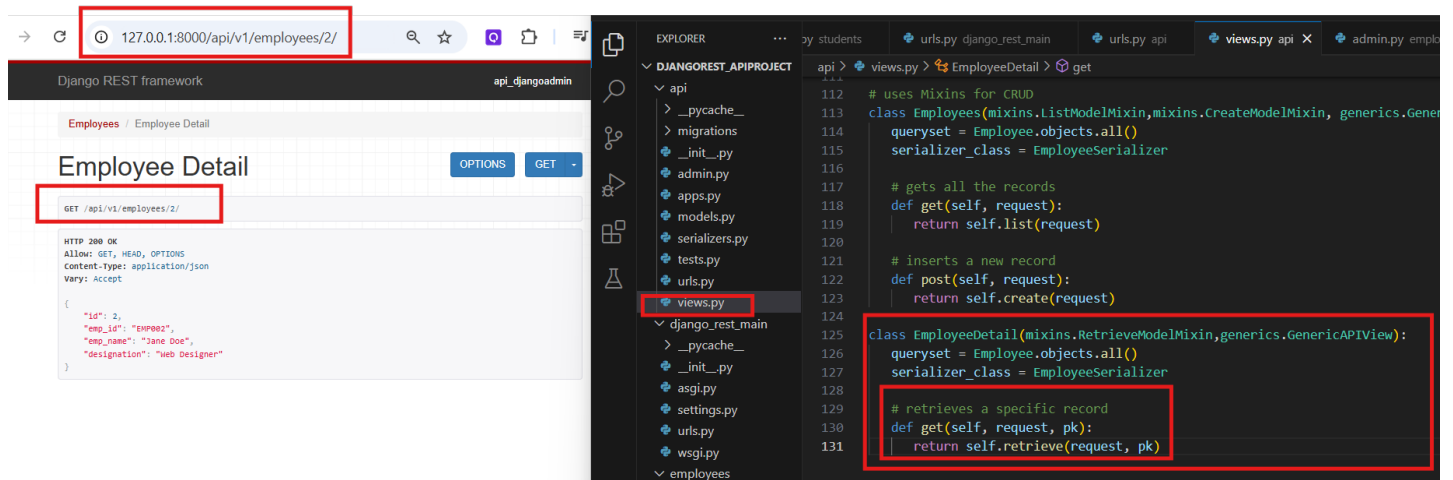
Emp id

Emp name

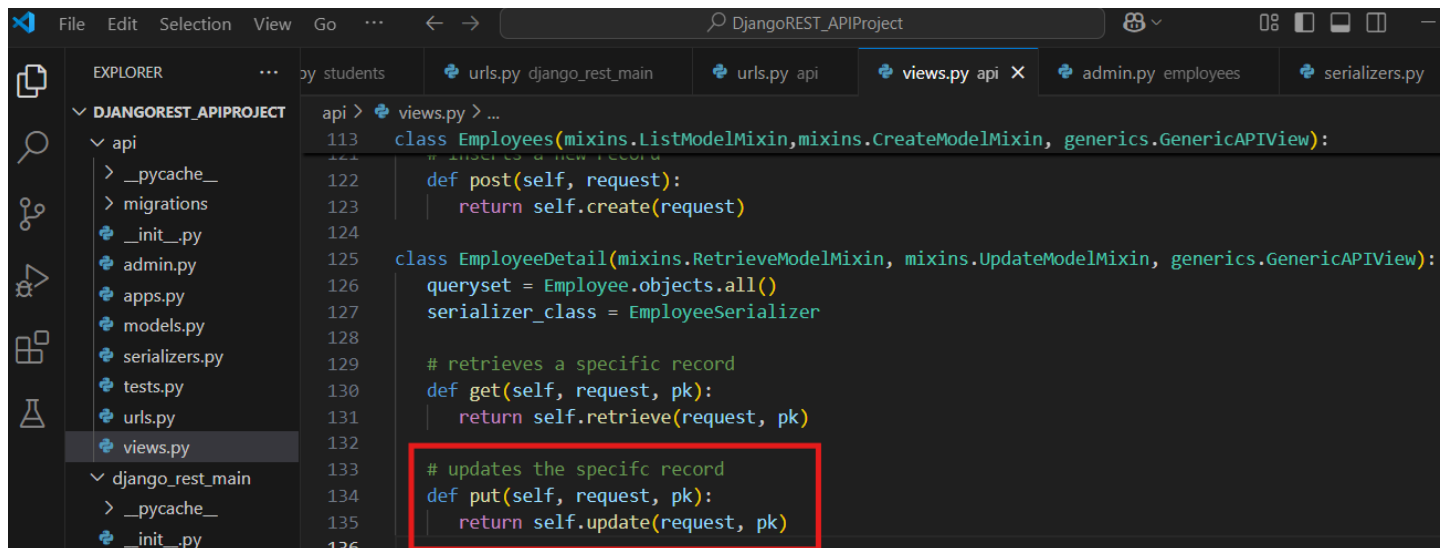
Designation

POST

5. For single - record Read/Update/Delete operations, we update our APIAPPS.PY as :



6. To update a specific record, we use the UPDATEMODEL MIXIN.



To test:

→ ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8000/api/v1/employees/2/ 🔍 ☆ 📄 🗑️ | 📁

Django REST framework

api_djangoadmin

Employees / Employee Detail

Employee Detail

OPTIONS GET ▾

GET /api/v1/employees/2/

HTTP 200 OK
Allow: GET, PUT, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

```
{
  "id": 2,
  "emp_id": "EMP002",
  "emp_name": "Jane Doe",
  "designation": "Web Designer"
}
```

Raw data HTML form

Emp id

EMP002

Emp name

Janet Doe

Designation

Web Designer

PUT

This will update the record to:

Employees / Employee Detail

Employee Detail

OPTIONS

GET ▾

PUT /api/v1/employees/2/

```
HTTP 200 OK
Allow: GET, PUT, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

{
  "id": 2,
  "emp_id": "EMP002",
  "emp_name": "Janet Doe",
  "designation": "Web Designer"
}
```

Raw data

HTML form

Emp id

EMP002

Emp name

Janet Doe

Designation

Web Designer

PUT

7. To delete a specific record.

```
111
112 # uses Mixins for CRUD
113 class Employees(mixins.ListModelMixin, mixins.CreateModelMixin, generics.GenericAPIView):
114     queryset = Employee.objects.all()
115     serializer_class = EmployeeSerializer
116
117     # gets all the records
118     def get(self, request):
119         return self.list(request)
120
121     # inserts a new record
122     def post(self, request):
123         return self.create(request)
124
125 class EmployeeDetail(mixins.RetrieveModelMixin, mixins.UpdateModelMixin, mixins.DestroyModelMixin, generics.GenericAPIView):
126     queryset = Employee.objects.all()
127     serializer_class = EmployeeSerializer
128
129     # retrieves a specific record
130     def get(self, request, pk):
131         return self.retrieve(request, pk)
132
133     # updates the specific record
134     def put(self, request, pk):
135         return self.update(request, pk)
136
137     # deletes/destroys a specific record
138     def delete(self, request, pk):
139         return self.destroy(request, pk)
```

8. To test and delete record 2,

Employee Detail

DELETE

OPTIONS

GET



GET /api/v1/employees/2/

HTTP 200 OK
Allow: GET, PUT, DELETE, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

```
{
  "id": 2,
  "emp_id": "EMP002",
  "emp_name": "Janet Doe",
  "designation": "Web Designer"
}
```

Raw data

HTML form

Emp id

EMP002

Emp name

Janet Doe

Designation

Web Designer

PUT

Employees / Employee Detail

Employee Detail

DELETEOPTIONSGET

GET /api/v1/employees/2/

HTTP 404 Not Found
Allow: GET, PUT, DELETE, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

```
{  "detail": "No Employee matches the given query."}
```

Raw dataHTML form

Emp id

Emp name

Designation

PUT